OPEN ACCESS CONFERENCE
The Impact of Open Access in Research & Scholarship

NOVEMBER 9 - 10, 2011
AT THE HOWARD HUGHES MEDICAL INSTITUTE
CHEVY CHASE, MARYLAND, USA

PROGRAM
The organizers extend a note of thanks to the following individuals, who contributed generously of their time in realizing this event.

Organizing Committee
Prudence Adler, Associate Executive Director, Federal Relations and Information Policy, Association of Research Libraries
Georg W. Botz, Open Access Policy Advisor, Administrative Headquarters of the Max Planck Society
Christoph Bruch, Open Access Policy, Max Planck Digital Library
Leslie Chan, Program Supervisor, International Development Studies; Director, Bioline International; University of Toronto Scarborough
Kathleen Fitzpatrick, Director of Scholarly Communication, Modern Language Association
Melissa Hagemann, Senior Program Manager, Information Program, Open Society Foundations
Heather Joseph, Executive Director, SPARC
Manfred Laubichler, Arizona State University, Max Planck Institute, Marine Biological Laboratory
Charles B. Lowry, Executive Director, Association of Research Libraries
Rick Lucet, Vice Provost and Director of University Libraries, Emory University
Elizabeth Marincola, President, Society for Science and the Public
Avice Meehan, Vice President for Communications and Public Affairs, Howard Hughes Medical Institute
Cathy Norton, Library Scholar, Marine Biological Laboratory; Chair, Institutional Council, Biodiversity Heritage Library
Juergen Renn, Director, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science
Simone Rieger, Academic Officer, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science
Brent Roe, Executive Director, Canadian Association of Research Libraries
Frank Sander, Head, Max Planck Digital Library
Ralf Schimmer, Head of Scientific Information Provision, Max Planck Digital Library
Urs Schoepflin, Director, Research Library, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science
Bernard Schutz, Director, Max Planck Institute for Gravitational Physics
Stuart Shieber, Director, Office for Scholarly Communication, Harvard University
Dieter Stein, Professor of English Language and Linguistics, Heinrich Heine University
Anja Stoeber, Open Access Policy, Max Planck Digital Library
Peter Suber, Senior Researcher, SPARC; Fellow at the Harvard University Berkman Center
Winston Tabb, Sheridan Dean of University Libraries and Museums, Johns Hopkins University
Chuck Thomas, Senior Program Officer, Office of Library Services, Institute of Museum and Library Services
Ellen Tise, Senior Director, Library Services, Stellenbosch University
Paul Uhlir, Director, Board on Research Data and Information, U.S. National Academy of Sciences
Xiaolin Zhang, Executive Director, National Science Library, Chinese Academy of Sciences

CONFERENCE DIRECTOR: Jennifer McLennan, Director of Programs and Operations, SPARC
Welcome to the Berlin 9 Open Access Conference

Berlin conferences have been convened annually since 2003 to support continued adoption of the principles outlined in the Berlin Declaration on Open Access to Knowledge in the Sciences and Humanities and track progress on their implementation. The prestigious gathering takes place in locations around the world and has been held in Germany, Switzerland, England, Italy, France, and – most recently – China.

The Berlin 9 Open Access Conference marks the first such meeting to take place in North America and has been designed to address the unique considerations of the North American community by representatives of the science, humanities, research, funding and policy sectors.

The conference program will examine the impact that Open Access can have in advancing the conduct and communication of research and scholarship, with a particular focus on the impact this can have on the public. The program will feature concrete steps taken by a wide range of institutions to support Open Access, and provide an opportunity to consider additional actions that might be taken – including encouraging institutional sign-on to the Berlin Declaration. The Conference is an international forum, and this year’s location provides a unique opportunity for U.S. and Canadian organizations to fully participate in shaping the program and ensure a lively, inclusive, and productive conference.

For more information about the program, including speaker abstracts, visit the conference Web site at http://www.berlin9.org.
The History of the Berlin Declaration

In 2003, a landmark meeting organized by the Max Planck Society and the European Cultural Heritage Online project brought together international experts with the aim of developing a new web-based research environment using the Open Access paradigm as a mechanism for having scientific knowledge and cultural heritage accessible worldwide.

As a result of the meeting, leading international research, scientific, and cultural institutions issued and signed title: The Berlin Declaration on Open Access to Knowledge in the Sciences and Humanities, a document that outlines concrete steps to promote the Internet as a medium for disseminating global knowledge.

The Berlin Declaration builds on the widely accepted Budapest Open Access Initiative, which calls for the results of research produced by authors without expectation of payment to be made widely available on the Internet, and to carry permissions necessary for users to use and re-use results in a way that accelerates the pace of scholarship and research. The text of the declaration follows.

Preface

The Internet has fundamentally changed the practical and economic realities of distributing scientific knowledge and cultural heritage. For the first time ever, the Internet now offers the chance to constitute a global and interactive representation of human knowledge, including cultural heritage and the guarantee of worldwide access.

We, the undersigned, feel obliged to address the challenges of the Internet as an emerging functional medium for distributing knowledge. Obviously, these developments will be able to significantly modify the nature of scientific publishing as well as the existing system of quality assurance.

In accordance with the spirit of the Declaration of the Budapest Open Access Initiative, the ECHO Charter and the Bethesda Statement on Open Access Publishing, we have drafted the Berlin Declaration to promote the Internet as a functional instrument for a global scientific knowledge base and human reflection and to specify measures which research policy makers, research institutions, funding agencies, libraries, archives and museums need to consider.

Goals

Our mission of disseminating knowledge is only half complete if the information is not made widely and readily available to society. New possibilities of knowledge dissemination not only through the classical form but also and increasingly through the open access paradigm via the Internet have to be supported.

We define open access as a comprehensive source of human knowledge and cultural heritage that has been approved by the scientific community.

In order to realize the vision of a global and accessible representation of knowledge, the future Web has to be sustainable, interactive, and transparent. Content and software tools must be openly accessible and compatible.

Definition of an Open Access Contribution

Establishing open access as a worthwhile procedure ideally requires the active commitment of each and every individual producer of scientific knowledge and holder of cultural heritage. Open access contributions include original scientific research results, raw data and metadata, source materials, digital representations of pictorial and graphical materials and scholarly multimedia material.

Open access contributions must satisfy two conditions:

The author(s) and right holder(s) of such contributions grant(s) to all users a free, irrevocable, worldwide, right of access to, and a license to copy, use, distribute, transmit and display the work publicly and to make and distribute derivative works, in any digital medium for any responsible purpose, subject to proper attribution of authorship (community standards, will continue to provide the mechanism for enforcement of proper attribution and responsible use of the published work, as they do now), as well as the right to make small numbers of printed copies for their personal use.
A complete version of the work and all supplemental materials, including a copy of the permission as stated above, in an appropriate standard electronic format is deposited (and thus published) in at least one online repository using suitable technical standards (such as the Open Archive definitions) that is supported and maintained by an academic institution, scholarly society, government agency, or other well-established organization that seeks to enable open access, unrestricted distribution, interoperability, and long-term archiving.

Supporting the Transition to the Electronic Open Access Paradigm

Our organizations are interested in the further promotion of the new open access paradigm to gain the most benefit for science and society. Therefore, we intend to make progress by

I  Encouraging our researchers/grant recipients to publish their work according to the principles of the open access paradigm.

I  Encouraging the holders of cultural heritage to support open access by providing their resources on the Internet.

I  Developing means and ways to evaluate open access contributions and online-journals in order to maintain the standards of quality assurance and good scientific practice.

I  Advocating that open access publication be recognized in promotion and tenure evaluation.

I  Advocating the intrinsic merit of contributions to an open access infrastructure by software tool development, content provision, metadata creation, or the publication of individual articles.

We realize that the process of moving to open access changes the dissemination of knowledge with respect to legal and financial aspects. Our organizations aim to find solutions that support further development of the existing legal and financial frameworks in order to facilitate optimal use and access.

Signing Instructions

Governments, universities, research institutions, funding agencies, foundations, libraries, museums, archives, learned societies and professional associations who share the vision expressed in the Berlin Declaration on Open Access to Knowledge in the Sciences and Humanities are therefore invited to join the signatories that have already signed the Declaration.

Please contact:
Prof. Dr. Peter Gruss
President of the Max Planck Society
Hofgartenstraße 8
D-84039 Munich
Germany
e-mail: praesident@gv.mpg.de

Declaration and list of signatories are available on the Web site at http://www.berlin9.org/about
Open-access Publishing - Johns Hopkins University, 1717 Massachusetts Ave NW
(Lower-level presentation room)

Open-access publishing has matured significantly in recent years. Once largely the domain of nonprofits and academic departments, open-access publications are now a sizable and growing segment of the scholarly publishing marketplace increasingly represented by commercial players. This session will explore the growth and development of the rapidly developing open-access publishing market segment and how Open Access can fuel innovation in both research and commerce. Speakers will elaborate on the fundamental characteristics of growth business models that are emerging and evolving to support it, and on steps needed to ensure the potential for open-access publishing to fuel advancement is fully realized.

**SPEAKERS**

Peter Binfield
Publisher, PLoS ONE and the Community Journals

Christoph Bruch
Open Access Policy, Max Planck Society (Moderator)

Pierre Mounier
Associate Director - Centre for Open Electronic Publishing, openedition

Caroline Sutton
President, Open-access Scholarly Publishers' Association and Publisher, Co-Action Publishing

Neil Thakur
Special Assistant to the Director for Extramural Research, National Institutes of Health

Open-access Policy Development - Johns Hopkins University, 1717 Massachusetts Ave NW
(Lower-level presentation room)

This workshop will offer a description of the main types of open-access policy, presented by the people who implemented them in a number of prestigious universities in Europe and the US. The presenters will describe their policies and we will clarify the differences between them and then look at how effective these policies have been in collecting OA content.

The Q&A part of the workshop will enable participants to dig into the details of implementation, the difficulties and how they were overcome, and to learn how the policies were championed through the institutions in the first place.

The overall aim of the workshop is to illustrate how a policy is arrived at and worked through in an institution, what it takes to get the policy implemented, and what follow-up processes and activities are needed to ensure its maximal effectiveness.

Learn from the experts who have done it all and come out the other side with tips and advice for those about to enter the fray.

**SPEAKERS**

William Nixon
Digital Library Development Manager, University of Glasgow

Bernard Rentier
President, Université de Liege

Stuart Shieber
Director, Office for Scholarly Communication, Harvard University
Over the past few years, Open Access has become an integral part in the discussion about the future of scholarship. Many ongoing debates among stakeholders, and a growing number of policies evolving on the institutional, national, and international levels show the significance of this topic. However, the development of a firm infrastructure is indispensable for the full realization of Open Access and has yet to be clearly defined.

This pre-conference session on open-access infrastructure comprises two different parts. The first part will address components in the vast landscape of enabling Open Access to research outputs. The second part will be a panel discussion with experts on the different opportunities and challenges within this field. In the first section, renowned stakeholders including scholars, policy makers, and representatives from innovative service units will highlight different aspects of an open-access environment. The speakers will touch on the development and maintenance of repositories, publication platforms, tools, and virtual workbenches, as well as the implementation of sustainable funding schemes for open-access publishing and the management of open-access technology. Scholars will provide insight into Open Access and their daily work and discuss the "socialization" of Open Access within different scholarly communities, as well as how this influences the way research is actually conducted today. The panel discussion will then explore issues around the sustainability of open-access tools and the establishment of technical, organizational and legal frameworks that support true Open Access to research. The panel will be comprised of international experts and funders who will join the speakers from the first session. The session will be of specific interest to research institution leaders, research funders, scholars, and Open Access officers.

**SPEAKERS**

Malte Dreyer  
Head of Department for Research and Development, Max Planck Digital Library

Norbert Lossau  
Director, Goettingen State and University Library

Rick Luce  
Vice Provost and Director of University Libraries, Emory University (Moderator)

Oya Y. Rieger  
Associate University Librarian, Cornell University

Frank Sander  
Head, Max Planck Digital Library

Urs Schoepflin  
Head of the Library, MPI for the History of Science, Max Planck Society

Edward Seidel  
Assistant Director, Mathematical and Physical Sciences Directorate, National Science Foundation

**NOTE:** The restaurant is on the south side of the building, at the corner of New Hampshire and O Street NW, beside James Hoban's.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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<tr>
<td>8:00 AM-6:00 PM</td>
<td>Posters on display (Atrium). See page 19 for detail.</td>
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<tr>
<td>8:00 – 9:30 AM</td>
<td>Registration (Great hall)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Shuttles will transport participants from the Bethesda Hyatt to HHMI beginning at 8:00am.</td>
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<td>The last shuttle will depart the hotel at 9:00am.</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:30 - 10:45 AM</td>
<td>Welcome with remarks by the organizers (Auditorium and theatre)</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>SPEAKERS</strong></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Jack Dixon</td>
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<td>Chief Science Officer, Howard Hughes Medical Institute (Moderator)</td>
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<td>Cathy Norton</td>
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<td>Director, Max Planck Institute for Gravitational Physics</td>
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<td>Robert Tjian</td>
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<td>President, the Howard Hughes Medical Institute</td>
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<td>10:45 – 11:15 AM</td>
<td>Coffee break (Great hall)</td>
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<td>11:15 AM - 1:00 PM</td>
<td>The Worldwide Policy Environment (Auditorium and theatre)</td>
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<td>Driven by the desire to maximize their investments in research and increase the pace of discovery, research funders are increasingly adopting policies that require open online access to results of the scientific and scholarly research they fund. International governmental organizations, such as The World Bank, are also actively considering &quot;open&quot; as a means to maximize the impact of the information and data they produce – facilitating connections and discoveries that can directly benefit society. This session will consider the development of U.S. and European initiatives to accelerate the pace of science and research through open online sharing of published articles and data and consider: by what innovative frameworks do we assess the successful impact of scholarship, research, and research investments in the open knowledge environment?</td>
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<td><strong>SPEAKERS</strong></td>
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<td>Jean-François Dechamp</td>
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<td>Policy Officer, European Commission, Directorate-General for Research and Innovation</td>
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<td>Avice Meehan</td>
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<td>Vice President for Communications and Public Affairs, Howard Hughes Medical Institute (Moderator)</td>
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<td>Cyril Muller</td>
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<td>Vice President, External Affairs Department, The World Bank</td>
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<td>Harold Varmus</td>
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<td>Director, U.S. National Cancer Institute</td>
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<td>1:00 – 2:00 PM</td>
<td>Lunch (Atrium)</td>
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<td>2:00 - 3:30 PM</td>
<td>Transforming Research through Open Online Access to Discovery Inputs and Outputs (Auditorium and theatre)</td>
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Open Access is abolishing the border between research inputs and outputs and transforming the process of scholarly inquiry at its most basic level. Data and finished research products tend to be more and more collapsed into one permanent flow of information, moving backwards and forwards, and are no longer easily separable. This session will examine how enabling researchers to access raw data and the fruits of other scholars' work helps to define what can and should be investigated, the scope and depth of the experiment, and the ultimate contribution of the research path pursued. Speakers will zero in the conduct of scholarship in the digital environment, how researchers are able to search more deeply and intelligently, how openness helps to advance the pace of discovery, and what opportunities exist in a fully open digital space.

**SPEAKERS**

**Philip Bourne**  
Professor, Skaggs School of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences, University of California, San Diego

**Neil Buckholtz**  
Chief of the Dementias of Aging Branch of the Division of Neuroscience, National Institute on Aging

**Mark Liberman**  
Director, Linguistic Data Consortium, University of Pennsylvania

**Dieter Stein**  
Professor, Heinrich-Heine University, Düsseldorf (Moderator)

3:30 – 4:00 PM  
Coffee break (Great hall)

4:00 - 5:30 PM  
Creation of Innovative New Opportunities for Scholarship and Business (Auditorium and theatre)

This session will focus on exploring how opening access to science and scholarship in the digital arena creates opportunities for innovation and economic development by making it possible to build on the material in new ways -- both in creating new research pathways and projects, as well as potentially building new business opportunities for commercial organizations to develop new services, applications and products. Speakers will offer concrete examples of how opportunities to innovate are being taken advantage of in the "Open" space.

**SPEAKERS**

**Michael Carroll**  
Director, Program on Information Justice and Intellectual Property, American University

**Robert Kiley**  
Head of Systems Strategy, the Wellcome Trust

**Elliot Maxwell**  
Digital Connections Council Project Director, Committee for Economic Development

**Cameron Neylon**  
Senior Scientist, Science and Technology Facilities Council

**Carl Rhodes**  
Senior Scientific Officer, Howard Hughes Medical Institute (Moderator)

5:30 – 6:30 PM  
Shuttles to the Hyatt Bethesda Hotel  
(See map, page 24)

7:00 - 10:00 PM  
Conference-wide dinner. Remarks by the hosts of Berlin 10, Stellenbosch University, South Africa and a toast to new signatories of the Berlin Declaration. Moderated by Heather Joseph, Executive Director of SPARC (the Scholarly Publishing & Academic Resources Coalition)  
(Hyatt Bethesda Hotel, Crystal Ballroom)
Main Conference Program  Thursday, November 10th, 2011
Howard Hughes Medical Institute

8:00 AM-6:00 PM  Posters on display (Atrium). See page 19 for detail.

8:00 – 9:30AM  Registration (Great hall)
Shuttles will transport participants from the Bethesda Hyatt to HHMI beginning at 8:00am.
The last shuttle will depart the hotel at 9:00am

9:30 – 11:00AM  The Impact of Open Access and Open Repositories on Research in the Humanities
(Auditorium and theatre)

Open Access in general and open repositories in specific have had a transformative impact on research in the humanities. New modes of scholarly collaboration and communication are emerging alongside new opportunities for humanities researchers to leverage shared infrastructure and tools. At the same time, the dynamics of scholarship in the humanities demand that approaches toward open sharing differ from those in other disciplines. This session will examine these dynamics, review recent developments, and consider what has been learned thus far at the intersection of Open Access and digital cultural heritage collections. Presenters will explore key questions and opportunities such as: What are the unique challenges of moving toward open in the humanities and social sciences? What are the new kinds of research questions that the open availability of material makes it possible to ask? What new ways of disseminating results are made possible? How is peer review changed when reviewers have access to the full scope of sources used and not just a few lines of citation? What is the potential when resources across the humanities are not only open, but fully interoperable?

SPEAKERS

Kathleen Fitzpatrick
Director of Scholarly Communication, Modern Language Association (Moderator)

Chad Gaffield
President, Canadian Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council

Trevor Muñoz
Associate Director, Maryland Institute for Technology in the Humanities (MITH)

Dean Rehberger
Director, Matrix, Michigan State University

11:00 – 11:30AM  Coffee Break (Great hall)

11:30AM – 1:00PM  Open Education: Linking Learning and Research through Open Access
(Auditorium and theatre)

Open Access to scientific literature and Open Educational Resources have been developing independently without much collaboration over the past decade. However, there are clear synergies in the goals, approaches, collaborative models, and benefits each sphere offers research and education. This session will provide an opportunity to examine how the two movements can learn and draw from each other in terms of best practices and success models for sustainability.

SPEAKERS

Leslie Chan
Program Supervisor, International Development Studies; Director, Bioline International; University of Toronto Scarborough (Moderator)

Michael M. Crow
President, Arizona State University

Speakers are listed alphabetically by last name
Speaker abstracts are available on the Web site at http://www.berlin9.org/program/abstracts
Speaker biographies are available on page 12
For location details, see the map on page 24
Laura Czerniewicz  
Director, OpenUCT, University of Cape Town

Hal Plotkin  
Senior Policy Advisor, Office of the Under Secretary, Department of Education

1:00 – 2:00PM  Lunch (Atrium)

2:00 - 3:30PM  Public Interaction: the Range and Power of Open Access for Business, Citizen Science & Patients (Auditorium and theatre)

This session will highlight the opportunities that opening access to science and scholarship brings for the public to both access and interact with digital information. Speakers will explore how access to this information enables individuals and groups to both participate in the research process, and to help drive subsequent development. The panel will present business, citizen science, and patient perspectives that focus on the potential societal benefits, policy outcomes, and economic opportunities that opening access can bring to the public.

SPEAKERS

Sophia Colamarino  
Consulting Associate Professor in the Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences at Stanford University Medical School

Stephen Friend  
President, Sage Bionetworks

François Grey  
Coordinator, Citizen Cyberscience Centre, CERN, Switzerland

John Wilbanks  
Consent to Research (Moderator)

3:30 - 4:30PM  Closing Summary and Ceremony (Auditorium and theatre)

SPEAKERS

Heather Joseph  
Executive Director, SPARC (the Scholarly Publishing & Academic Resources Coalition)

Bernard Schutz  
Director, Max Planck Institute for Gravitational Physics (Moderator)

Ellen Tise  
Senior Director, Library Services, Stellenbosch University and Convenor of Berlin 10

4:30 – 5:30PM  Shuttles to the Hyatt Bethesda Hotel (See map, page 24.)
Speakers

**Philip E. Bourne**, Ph.D., is a Professor in the Department of Pharmacology and Skaggs School of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences at the University of California San Diego, Associate Director of the RCSB Protein Data Bank and an Adjunct Professor at the Burnham Institute. He is a Past President of the International Society for Computational Biology. He is an elected fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), the International Society for Computational Biology (ISCB) and the American Medical Informatics Association (AMIA). He is the co-founder and inaugural and current Editor-in-Chief of the open access journal PLoS Computational Biology and a long standing member of the National Science Foundation, National Institutes of Health and Genome Canada panels responsible for reviewing proposals relating to computational biology.

**Awards include**: the Jim Gray eScience Award (2010), the Benjamin Franklin Award (2009), the Flinders University Convocation Medal for Outstanding Achievement (2004) and the Sun Microsystems Convergence Award (2002).

Bourne's professional interests focus on relevant biological and educational outcomes derived from computation and scholarly communication. This implies algorithms, text mining, machine learning, metalanguages, biological databases, and visualization applied to problems in drug discovery, evolution, cell signaling, apoptosis, systems biology and scientific dissemination. He has published over 200 papers and 5 books, one of which sold over 150,000 copies. He has co-founded 4 companies: VSoft Inc., Protein Vision Inc., a company distributing independent films and other copyrighted works.

Bourne is committed to furthering the free dissemination of science through new models of publishing and better integration and subsequent dissemination of data and results which as far as possible should be freely available to all.

**Christoph Bruch** is head of Open Access Unit at Max Planck Digital Library. He studied political sciences at Johann Wolfgang Goethe University in Frankfurt am Main and Free University Berlin and wrote his doctoral thesis about the US Federal Freedom of Information Act. Before joining Max Planck Society he held professional positions at the Free University Berlin and the German Institute for Urban Studies. He also worked as freelance consultant advocating access laws and laws regulating direct democracy in Germany. On the international level he was involved in the "UN World Summit on the Information Society" as a representative of the German Civil Liberties Union and temporarily as a member of the German Government delegation. For the ongoing post summit process UNESCO appointed him 'lead moderator' for the topic "Preservation of Scientific Data". He is member of the board or board of trustees of several NGOs, e.g. Coalition for Action "Copyright for Education and Research" (www.urheberrechtsbuendnis.de); Foundation "House of Democracy and Human Rights", German Civil Liberties Union, More Democracy.

**Neil S. Buckholtz** is Chief of the Dementias of Aging Branch of the Division of Neuroscience at the National Institute on Aging, National Institutes of Health (NIH), Bethesda, Maryland. This involves overall programmatic responsibility for development, coordination, and implementation of basic and clinical Alzheimer's disease (AD) research. Specifically Dr. Buckholtz is the program administrator for grants and contracts portfolios including AD drug discovery and development and AD neuroimaging and biomarker research. Dr. Buckholtz holds a doctorate in physiological psychology from the University of Wisconsin, Madison and was a faculty member at the Medical University of South Carolina, Department of Psychiatry, from 1970-1983, before coming to NIH.

**Michael Carroll** is a Professor of Law and Director of the Program on Information Justice and Intellectual Property at American University Washington College of Law. His research and teaching specialties are intellectual property law and cyberlaw, focusing on the search for balance over time in the face of challenges posed by new technologies. He is a founding member of Creative Commons, Inc., a global organization that provides standardized legal and technical tools that enable legal sharing of cultural, educational, scientific and other copyrighted works.

Professor Carroll also is recognized as a leading advocate for open access over the Internet to the research that appears in scholarly and scientific journals. He has written white papers and has given numerous presentations to university faculty, administrators, and staff around the country on this issue. In addition, he serves on the National Research Council’s Board on Research Data and Information, is an Academic Fellow of the Center for Democracy and Technology and is a member of the Advisory Board to Public Knowledge.

Prior to entering law teaching, Professor Carroll practiced law at Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering in Washington, D.C. and served as a law clerk to Judge Judith W. Rogers, U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit and to Judge Joyce Hens Green, U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. He received his A.B. (Anthropology), with general honors, from the University of Chicago and his J.D., magna cum laude, from the Georgetown University Law Center using on the search for balance over time in the face of challenges posed by new technologies. He is a founding member of Creative Commons, Inc., a global organization that provides standardized legal and technical tools that enable legal sharing of cultural, educational, scientific and other copyrighted works.

**Leslie Chan** is Senior Lecturer in the Department of Social Sciences at the University of Toronto Scarborough, where he serves as the Program Supervisor for the International Development Studies program. Since 2000, Leslie has been the Director of Bioline International, a collaborative platform based at CRIA Brazil for open access distribution of research journals from close to twenty developing countries. With Alma Swan, Leslie co-founded the Open Access Scholarly Information Sourcebook (OASIS) and the Global Open Access Map. A Trustee of the Electronic Publishing Trust for Development, Leslie is on the editorial board of Open Medicine and the advisory board of the Scholarly Communication in Africa project funded by the IDRC.
Sophia Colamarino is a Consulting Associate Professor in the Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences at Stanford University Medical School. Sophia joined the non-profit research organization Cure Autism Now in November 2004 as Science Program Director prior to its merger with Autism Speaks, where she remained as Vice President of Research until 2011. During her tenure at Autism Speaks, the world’s largest autism science and advocacy organization, she managed Autism Speaks’ Biology Division and developed several important research initiatives, including new efforts in neuropathology, innovative technology and translational biology. She also spent much of her time traveling the country providing science lectures for the autism community. In 2008 Sophia spearheaded the development of an open access policy for publications resulting from Autism Speaks’ funded research, for which she testified to U.S. Congress and has been appointed to the national advisory committee of the NIH’s PubMed Central science archive.

Sophia graduated with dual degrees in Biological Sciences and Psychology from Stanford University. She received her PhD in Neurosciences from the University of California, San Francisco, where she studied brain development with neuroscientist Marc Tessier-Lavigne, PhD. After receiving her PhD, Sophia conducted research on the genetic disorder Kallmann Syndrome at the Telethon Institute for Genetics and Medicine in Milan, Italy, led by human geneticist Andrea Ballabio, MD. She then returned to the US to work at the Salk Institute in La Jolla, CA, studying adult neural stem cells and brain regeneration in the laboratory of stem cell pioneer Fred H. Gage, PhD.

Michael M. Crow became the sixteenth president of Arizona State University on July 1, 2002. He is guiding the transformation of ASU into one of the nation’s leading public metropolitan research universities, an institution that combines the highest levels of academic excellence, inclusiveness to a broad demographic, and maximum societal impact—a model he terms the “New American University.” Under his direction the university pursues teaching, research, and creative excellence focused on the major challenges of our time, as well as those central to the quality of life, sustainable development, and economic competitiveness of Arizona and the nation. He has committed the university to sustainability, social embeddedness, and global engagement, and championed initiatives leading to record levels of diversity in the student body.

Under his leadership ASU has established more than a dozen new transdisciplinary schools and large-scale research initiatives such as the Biodesign Institute; Global Institute of Sustainability (GIOS); Flexible Display Center; and important initiatives in the humanities and social sciences. During his tenure the university has nearly tripled research expenditures, completed an unprecedented infrastructure expansion, and announced naming gifts endowing the W. P. Carey School of Business; Ira A. Fulton School of Engineering; and Mary Lou Fulton Teachers College.

Prior to joining ASU, Dr. Crow was executive vice provost of Columbia University, where he also was professor of science and technology policy in the School of International and Public Affairs. As chief strategist of Columbia’s research enterprise, he led technology and innovation transfer operations, establishing Columbia Innovation Enterprises (renamed Science and Technology Ventures), as well as advancing interdisciplinary program development. He played the lead role in the creation of and served as the founding director of the Earth Institute at Columbia University, and in 1998 founded the Center for Science, Policy, and Outcomes (CSPO), dedicated to linking science and technology to optimal social, economic, and environmental outcomes. In 2003, CSPO was reconstituted at ASU and is now based in both Phoenix and Washington, DC.

A fellow of the National Academy of Public Administration and member of the National Advisory Council on Innovation and Entrepreneurship and Council on Foreign Relations, he is the author of books and articles relating to the design and analysis of knowledge enterprises, technology transfer, sustainable development, and science and technology policy.

An educator in multiple spheres all her life, Associate Professor Laura Czerniewicz has worked in the field of educational technology at the University of Cape Town for over a decade, previously working in publishing in Zimbabwe and South Africa. The recent Director of the Centre for Educational Technology, she has recently taken up the position of Director of OpenUCT leading the university’s initiative to open up its knowledge resources to all with internet connectivity and engage in the broad open education agenda from a Southern perspective.

Her research interests include open education, students’ digitally-mediated practices, digital identities and the field of learning technology as a scholarly domain.

Jean-François Dechamp obtained his State Diploma of Doctor of Pharmacy from the University of Strasbourg (France) in 1991. He started his career in the Council of Europe, joined a pharmaceutical company in Italy, and then came to Brussels to work for several pharmaceutical associations in the field of European public affairs. In 2002 he joined the campaign for access to essential medicines of an international humanitarian non-governmental organisation, and later became the director of a patients’ group in HIV/AIDS. Jean-François joined the European Commission in 2005. He is a policy officer on open access to research results in the Directorate-General for Research and Innovation.

Jack E. Dixon has served as Vice President and Chief Scientific Officer of the Howard Hughes Medical Institute since 2007. He directs HHMI’s flagship investigator program, in which leading scientists and their staffs conduct research in HHMI laboratories across the United States. Dixon is also responsible for identifying new opportunities that capitalize on the Institute’s expertise in biomedical research and science education.

Prior to joining HHMI, Dixon served as dean of scientific affairs at the University of California, San Diego (UCSD), School of Medicine, where he continues to maintain an active lab. Dixon earned his Ph.D. in chemistry from the University of California, Santa Barbara, in 1971 and has held faculty appointments at Purdue University and the University of Michigan.

A member of the Institute of Medicine and the National Academy of Sciences, Dixon has focused his research efforts on a group of proteins called protein tyrosine phosphatases that govern a key biochemical reaction that serves as a signaling mechanism between living cells. The work has implications for understanding the uncontrolled growth that is characteristic of cancer, the routing of nerve fibers, and the success of disease-causing bacteria and viruses in overcoming the mammalian immune system.

Malte Dreyer is the head of Department for Research and Development at Max Planck Digital Library in Munich, Germany. The Department of Research & Development designs and develops software infrastructure and applications in the domain of scientific information for Max Planck Institutes. He is the head of the eSciDoc project to develop an open source eResearch infrastructure and the publication repository PubMan on MPS side.
Kathleen Fitzpatrick is Director of Scholarly Communication of the Modern Language Association, and Professor of Media Studies (on leave), Pomona College. She is author of Planned Obsolescence: Publishing, Technology, and the Future of the Academy; published this fall by NYU Press and previously made available for open peer review at MediaCommons Press, and of The Anxiety of Obsolescence: The American Novel in the Age of Television, published in 2006 by Vanderbilt University Press. She is co-founder of the digital scholarly network MediaCommons, and has published articles and notes in journals including the Journal of Electronic Publishing, PMLA, Contemporary Literature, and Cinema Journal.

Stephen Friend is the President of Sage Bionetworks. He was previously Senior Vice President and Franchise Head for Oncology Research at Merck & Co., Inc where he led Merck's cancer research efforts. In 2005, he led the Advances Technologes and Oncology groups to firmly establish molecular profiling activities throughout Merck’s laboratories around the world, as well as coordinate oncology programs from Basic Research through phase IIIB clinical trials.

Prior to joining Merck, Dr. Friend was recruited by Dr. Leland Hartwell to co-lead the Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center’s Seattle Project, an advanced institute for drug discovery. While there, Drs. Friend and Hartwell developed a method for examining large patterns of genes that led them to co-found Rosetta Inpharmatics in 2001. Dr. Friend trained with Dr. Robert Weinberg at the Whitehead Institute where he cloned the first cancer susceptibility gene in 1986. Dr. Friend has also held faculty positions at the Dana Farber Cancer Institute Harvard Medical School from 1987 to 1995 and at Massachusetts General Hospital from 1990 to 1995. He received his B.A. in philosophy, his Ph.D. in biochemistry and his M.D. from Indiana University.

Chad Gaffield was appointed president of the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) on September 18, 2008. Gaffield came to SSHRC from the University of Ottawa, where, as a professor of history, he held a University Research Chair and was the founding director of the Institute of Canadian Studies. He is a former president of the Canadian Historical Association and the Canadian Federation for the Humanities and Social Sciences.

An expert on 19th and 20th century Canada, Gaffield has analyzed the ways demographic, economic and cultural changes influence, and are influenced by, institutional and political history. A Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, he received the society’s J.B. Tyrrell Medal in 2004 for his outstanding contributions to the study of Canada. His most recent award is the Antonio Zampolli Prize presented in June 2011 at Stanford University, and given every three years by the Canadian Federation for the Humanities and Social Sciences.

Prior to coming to SSHRC, Dr. Gaffield has emphasized the value for the private, public, and non-profit sectors of increasing our knowledge of human thought and behaviour in the past and present in order to create more prosperous, just and resilient societies in the 21st century. In addition to promoting pan-Canadian connections, he is Chair of the International Forum of Funding Agencies and an Executive Board member of the International Social Sciences Council.

Chad Gaffield received his BA and MA from McGill University, and his PhD from the University of Toronto.

François Grey is passionate about advancing open science, and specifically citizen cyberscience, which is a collective term for a diverse, grass-roots movement that is enabling ordinary citizens to participate in real scientific research thanks to the Web. François is a physicist by training, with a background in nanotechnology and a strong interest in science communication. He spent six years at CERN, managing IT communications. In 2004 he initiated and managed the launch of a volunteer computing project called LHC@home. This led to another project called Africa@home, launched in 2005 in collaboration with several academic institutions, NGOs and United Nations agencies.

He is currently based in Beijing, where he is Professor of Distributed Scientific Computing at Tsinghua University, and has helped to launch several citizen cyberscience initiatives in China, including Computing for Clean Water and CAS@home. In 2005, he helped establish a Citizen Cyberscience Centre in Geneva, which is a partnership between CERN, the United Nations Institute for Training and Research and the University of Geneva, and which he currently coordinates. In 2010, he was a recipient of a Shuttleworth Foundation Fellowship for promoting citizen cyberscience in the developing world.

Heather Joseph has served as the Executive Director of the Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Coalition (SPARC) since 2005. In that capacity, she works to support broadening access to the results of scholarly research through enabling open access publishing, archiving and policies on a local, national and international level.

Ms. Joseph is also the convener of the Alliance for Taxpayer Access, a coalition of universities, libraries, patients advocacy groups, consumer groups, and student organizations who work to ensure that results of publicly funded research are openly accessible to the public. The group has been a leading voice on U.S. open access legislation, including landmark policy issued by the National Institutes of Health (NIH).

Prior to coming to SPARC, she spent 15 years as a publisher in both commercial and not-for-profit publishing organizations. She served as the publishing director at the American Society for Cell Biology, which became the first journal to commit its full content to the NIH's pioneering open repository, PubMed Central, and subsequently served on the National Advisory Committee for the project.

Ms. Joseph serves on the Board of Directors of numerous not-for-profit organizations, and recently completed a term as the elected President of the Society for Scholarly Publishing. She is a frequent speaker and writer on scholarly communications in general, and on open access in particular.

Manfred Laubichler is a theoretical biologist and historian of biology working on the interfaces of conceptual and mathematical problems in the life and social sciences and history. He leads a consortium in digital history and philosophy of science that brings together a wide range of projects and is the co-director of ASU-MBL Embryo Project. At ASU he is a professor of life sciences and director of the Center for Social Dynamics and Complexity. He is an adjunct scientist in the MBL Center of Library and Informatics and a Visiting Scholar at the Max Planck Institute for the History of Science.

Mark Liberman is the Christopher H. Browne Distinguished Professor of Linguistics at the University of Pennsylvania, where he is also a member of the department of Computer and Information Science and the Psychology graduate group. He is also the director of the Linguistic Data Consortium, which supports language-related
education, research and technology development by creating and sharing linguistic resources. The LDC was founded in 1992 with seed money from DARPA, and has played a central role since then in DARPA's use of the "common task method" in speech and language research, whereby formal comparative evaluation and shared training and testing data used to organize and manage R&D programs. Today's technological capabilities in speech recognition, machine translation, and text analytics are largely the result of these DARPA programs. Before moving to Penn in 1990, Liberman was a member of technical staff and head of the Linguistics Research Department at AT&T Bell Labs.

Norbert Lossau is the Director of Göttingen State and University Library (SUB Göttingen), Germany. Since 2011 he is also Honorary Professor at the Humboldt-University Berlin/ School of Library and Information Science. Norbert Lossau moved to Göttingen from his post as Library Director and Chief Information Officer (CIO) Scholarly Information at Bielefeld University. In his previous position he has been the first Head of the Oxford Digital Library, University of Oxford, UK. Norbert Lossau is member of various national and international steering committees and advisory boards, among others the Main Committee for Research Libraries at the German Research Council (Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, DFG), the Working Group "Digital Information in Research and Teaching" of the German Rectors Council (Hochschulrektorenkonferenz, HRK), the German Grid Initiative Advisory Board, the SPARC Europe Executive Board and the European Research Libraries (LIBER) Board. He is the Board Chairman of COAR, the international Confederation of Open Access Repositories. Currently he is also the scientific coordinator of the European project OpenAIRE, implementing interoperable standards for author self-archiving systems. In 2003 Rick was a co-

Rick Luce is the Vice-Provost and Director of Libraries at Emory University. He was a member of the National Academies Committee on Assuring the Integrity of Research Data in an Era of E-Science, and he has served on three NSF Blue Ribbon panels. Rick is a member of the SPARC advisory board and NSF's DataONE Advisory Board. He has been a steering board member of the Coalition of Networked Information (CNI) and Executive Board member of the Digital Library Federation. Previously he was the senior advisor to the Max Planck Society's Center for Information Management (2000-2006) and an executive board member of the National Information Standards Organization (1998-2004).

Prior to joining Emory, Rick was the Research Library Director at Los Alamos National Laboratory (1991-2006), internationally recognized for its pioneering digital library. In 2005 he was awarded the Fellows' Prize for Leadership at Los Alamos National Laboratory.

In 1999 Rick was a co-founder of the Open Archives Initiative to develop interoperable standards for author self-archiving systems. In 2003 Rick was a co-organizer of the Berlin Declaration on Open Access to Knowledge in the Sciences and Humanities, and in 2004, the Brazilian Declaration on Open Access.

Elliot E. Maxwell advises public and private sector clients on strategic issues involving the intersection of business, technology, and public policy in the Internet and E-commerce domains. He is a Fellow of the Communications Program at Johns Hopkins University, and Distinguished Research Fellow at the eBusiness Research Center of the Pennsylvania State University. He also advises the Office of the National Coordinator for Health Information Technology in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, EPCglobal/GS1 on issues involving radio frequency identification (RFID), and the Committee for Economic Development.

From 1998 until 2001, Maxwell served as Special Advisor for the Digital Economy to U.S. Secretary of Commerce William Daley and U. S. Secretary of Commerce Norm Mineta. In this position he was the principal advisor to the Secretary on the Internet and E-commerce. He coordinated the Commerce Department’s efforts to establish a legal framework for electronic commerce, ensure privacy, protect intellectual property, increase Internet security, encourage broadband deployment, expand Internet participation, and analyze the impact of electronic commerce on all aspects of the economy. After leaving the government he was Senior Fellow for the Digital Economy and Director of the Internet Policy Project for the Aspen Institute's Communications and Society Program.

Previously, Maxwell worked for a number of years as a consultant and as Assistant Vice President for Corporate Strategy at Pacific Telesis Group. He served at the Federal Communications Commission as Special Assistant to the Chairman, Deputy Chief of the Office of Plans and Policy, and Deputy Chief of the Office of Science and Technology. Maxwell also worked for the U.S. Senate as Senior Counsel to the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence Activities.

Maxwell graduated from Brown and Yale Law School. He has written and spoken widely on issues involving the Internet, electronic commerce, telecommunications, and technology policy. His most recent work, “Harnessing Openness to Improve Research, Teaching and Learning in Higher Education,” was issued by the Committee for Economic Development (CED). The predecessors of that work, “Harnessing Openness to Transform American Health Care,” “Open Standards, Open Source, and Open Innovation: Harnessing the Benefits of Openness,” and “Promoting Innovation and Economic Growth: The Special Problem of Digital Intellectual Property” were also published by CED.

Avice A. Meehan has served as Vice President for Communications and Public Affairs at the Howard Hughes Medical Institute since 2002. She is responsible for a portfolio that includes media relations, publications, the HHMI Web site, and support for the Institute’s public access publishing policy. She leads the Institute’s work to inform a wide range of external audiences about HHMI’s work and accomplishments.

Meehan joined HHMI from Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center in New York, where she served for eight years as vice president, public affairs. A graduate of Mount Holyoke College, Meehan also earned a master’s degree from Columbia University Graduate School of Journalism. She started her professional career as a journalist, working for 12 years for newspapers in Massachusetts, Connecticut, and New York.

Pierre Mounier lectures in the "Digital Humanities" at the École des Hautes Études en Sciences Humaines et Sociales (EHESS) and is associate director of the Center for Open Electronic Publishing (Citéo). He is the editor-in-chief and author of Homo Numericus, a blog focused on digital technologies. He was the Head of the digital publishing service of École Normale Supérieure Lettres et Sciences humaines (2002-2008). A graduate of the École Normale Supérieure in Paris, he has a master’s degree in social anthropology (Université Paris X Nanterre) and a teaching certificate in French literature (Université Paris Sorbonne, Paris IV).
Cyril Muller is the VP, External Relations for the World Bank. He joined the World Bank in 1991 as part of the team dedicated to the replenishment of the International Development Association resources (IDA -- the arm of the World Bank that helps the poorest of the developing countries). Mr. Muller has spent most of his World Bank career as an economist and program manager in Eastern Europe, Asia and Africa. In July 2000, he went on external service to take an assignment with the world’s leading company in trade related services where he held the position of Vice President, Products & Strategy. In 2005, Mr. Muller rejoined the World Bank and was appointed Special Representative for Europe.

Mr. Muller is a Swiss national. He is an economist by training with specialization in international trade and finance.

Trevor Muñoz is an Assistant Dean for Digital Humanities Research at the University of Maryland Libraries and an Associate Director of the Maryland Institute for Technology in the Humanities (MITH). Trevor holds an MA in Digital Humanities from the Department of Digital Humanities at King’s College London and an MS in Library and Information Science with a specialization in Data Curation from the Graduate School of Library and Information Science at the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign. He specializes in developing joint research ventures between libraries and digital humanities centers, as well as in research and practice on the curation of humanities data. Trevor is co-editor of a forthcoming open access publication on resources for data curation in the digital humanities and co-organized the first Humanities Data Curation Summit intended to promote the development of a sustainable plan for preserving digital humanities research.

Cameron Neylon is a biophysicist who has always worked in interdisciplinary areas and is an advocate of open research practice and improved data management. He currently works as Senior Scientist in Biomolecular Sciences at the ISIS Neutron Scattering facility at the Science and Technology Facilities Council (STFC). Along with his work in structural biology and biophysics his research and writing focuses on the interface of web technology with science and the successful (and unsuccessful) application of generic and specially designed tools in the academic research environment. He is a co-author of the Panton Principles for Open Data in Science, founding Editor in Chief of Open Research Computation, and writes regularly on the social, technical, and policy issues of open research at his blog, Science in the Open.

William Nixon is the Service Development Manager of Enlighten, the University of Glasgow’s institutional repository service. He was the Project Manager (Service Development) for the JISC funded DAEDALUS Project that set up repositories at Glasgow using both ePrints and DSpace. William was also a member of the team which drafted the University of Glasgow’s Publications Policy, introduced in 2008. He is now involved with the ongoing development of services for Enlighten and support for Open Access at Glasgow. Through the JISC funded Enrich and Enquire projects he has worked to embed the repository into University systems. This work includes links to the research system for funder data and the re-use of publications data in the University’s web pages. He was part of the University’s team which provided publications data for the UK’s Research Excellence Framework (REF) Bibliometrics Pilot. He has been involved in a local REF exercise at Glasgow which used the repository to capture impact and outputs data.

Hal Plotkin is the Senior Policy Advisor in the Office of the Under Secretary of Education (OUS), United States Department of Education. The OUS has responsibility for all U.S. federal higher education policies and programs. Prior to his appointment to the Obama administration, Mr. Plotkin was a trustee and board president at the Foothill-De Anza Community College District, based in Silicon Valley, California, where he shared governance responsibility for two community colleges with a combined enrollment of approximately 45,000 students. Mr. Plotkin is an internationally recognized leader in the field of Open Educational Resources, wrote the first article ever published about Creative Commons, and is the author of “Free to Learn” a widely cited governance guide to the use of Open Educational Resources by public higher education institutions. “Free to Learn” is published with an open license that permits free downloading and distribution.

Mr. Plotkin is a writer, editor and media producer by profession who has published more than 600 articles on business, science, technology and education. His publishers include Inc. magazine, Forbes ASAP, Family Business magazine, the San Francisco Chronicle’s SFGate.com, and CNBC.com, where he served as Silicon Valley correspondent. He is also a founding editor of the American public radio program “Marketplace” and the creator of the non-profit Center for Media Change, Inc., which facilitates public financing of high-quality print and documentary journalism.

At the Department of Education, Mr. Plotkin is responsible for providing advice and leadership aimed at accomplishing President Obama’s graduation goal, which is designed to ensure that the United States will once again have the best prepared, most highly educated workforce in the world by 2020.

Mr. Plotkin is a graduate of Foothill Community College in Los Altos Hills, California and San Jose State University with majors in History and Behavioral Sciences, respectively. He is the first graduate of Foothill Community College to ever serve on its governing board of trustees.

Dean Rehberger is the Director of MATRIX: the Center for Humane Art, Letters, and Social Science Online and also Associate Professor of Writing, Rhetoric and American Cultures. His primary areas of research include: information design and architecture; digital libraries, museums and archives; Internet technologies in the classroom; and hybrid learning environments. He oversees the development of a number of open access projects in the humanities including the Quilt Index, Overcoming Apartheid, Studs Terkel: Conversations with America and many other project.

Bernard Rentier was born in Liege, Belgium in 1947. He graduated as a Biologist from Liege University (ULg) in 1970 and obtained a doctorate degree in Experimental Biomedical Sciences also at ULg in 1976, working on the structure of the Influenza virus envelope. He took then a 5 years post-doctoral position at the NIH, Bethesda MD, where he worked on the latency of measles virus in nerve cells. In 1981, he returned to ULg where he worked on the latency of varicella-zoster virus. He became successively Professor, Vice-rector and Rector. Since 1997, as Vice-rector in charge of Research and Libraries, he undertook a vast reform, concentrating 28 libraries into 4 and modernising considerably the equipment and management. Since 2005, as Rector, he decided to create an institutional repository (ORBi) with an immediate deposit/open access mandate launched in November 2009 that achieved one of the fastest growth rate worldwide. He has been a strong advocate of OA for many years and has created EOS (EnablingOpenScholarship), an organisation supporting the implementation of OA in universities and research institutions worldwide.
Carl Rhodes is senior scientific officer at the Howard Hughes Medical Institute. He earned a B.A. in zoology and mathematics from the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and a Ph.D. in biology from The Johns Hopkins University. Before joining HHMI in 2000, he was associate dean for graduate programs in biology and biomedical sciences and professor of biochemistry and biology at Stanford University.

Dr. Rhodes manages the HHMI investigator reviews and competitions. He is responsible for matters related to HHMI’s public access policies. Other activities include serving as liaison to the HHMI Bioethics Advisory Board and the HHMI-Wellcome Trust Postdoctoral Exchange Program.

His earlier research focused on the use of single-strand nucleases to map deletions in viral chromosomes and, and with Drs. Peter Rigby, Tom Shenk and Paul Berg, development of the nick translation technique to label DNA probes. Much of his academic work was devoted to teaching and assessment in biochemistry, including development of texts devoted to problem solving and examination writing.

Oya Y. Rieger is the associate university librarian for digital scholarship and preservation services at Cornell University Library. She oversees the Library’s digitization, repository development, digital preservation, electronic publishing, and e-scholarship initiatives with a focus on needs assessment, requirements analysis, business modeling, and information policy development. She has leadership in various open access initiatives that have explored and promoted new models of scholarly communication. She oversees arXiv, which is internationally acknowledged as a pioneering open-access distribution service for physics, mathematics, computer science, and related disciplines. Also included in her program area is Project Euclid, which is jointly managed by Cornell University Library and Duke University Press to provide affordable access to high-impact, peer-reviewed mathematics and statistics scholarly materials. Rieger has a B.S. in Economics (METU), an M.S. in Public Administration (University of Oklahoma), and an M.S. in Information Systems (Columbia University). She received her Ph.D. in Human-Computer Interaction from Cornell University.

Frank Sander studied physics in Cologne and Munich and obtained his PhD from the MPI of Quantum Optics under the supervision of Nobel Prize Laureate Prof. Theodor W. Hänsch.

Further stages in his career included, among others, assignments with an IT Service Partner in Munich and the management consulting firm McKinsey & Company. Together with three partners, Sander subsequently set up a strategic consulting company specialising in the provision of IT-strategic consulting services to DAX-listed companies. During his six-year stint at this firm, Sander, in his function as a member of the Management Board, was in charge of the areas of IT, law, and finances. He was appointed as head of the Max Planck Digital Library by the president of the Max Planck Society at the end of 2010.

Urs Schoepflin is director of the Research Library of the Max Planck Institute for the History of Science. He was a member of the taskforce initiating new directions for electronic information management in the Max Planck Society (MPS). Representing the Institute as a pilot institution, he is now active in workgroups testing and evaluating tools developed with the Max Planck Digital Library. As a digital library specialist, he is a member of the project team of “European Cultural Heritage Online”, a pioneering open access infrastructure for working with sources in the humanities. He is involved in the development of the German Digital Library as a member of the experts group. As director of the Library, he is responsible for the development of the Institute’s computer supported source collection for the history of science, a research environment which makes available digitized microfilmed source material and high-end scans of major printed sources and manuscripts, both held at the Library or provided in cooperation with other libraries or archives, and which are complemented by transcribed XML text. He does research in historical and quantitative aspects of scholarly communication as well as in research evaluation on which he has published several papers. He is active in the International Society for Scientometrics and Informetrics and used to serve as editorial advisor to the journal “Scientometrics”.

Edward Seidel is a physicist recognized for his work on numerical relativity and black holes, as well as in high-performance and grid computing. He earned his Ph.D. from Yale University in relativistic astrophysics. He was a professor at the Max Planck Institute for Gravitational Physics (Albert-Einstein-Institute, or AEI) in Germany from 1996-2003. There, Seidel founded and led AEI's numerical relativity and e-sciences groups, which became leaders in solving Einstein's equations using large-scale computers, and in distributed and grid computing. He also was a senior research scientist at the National Center for Supercomputing Applications and associate professor in the Physics Department at the University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign.

In 2003, Louisiana State University recruited Seidel to lead its investment in the Governor's Information Technology Initiative, and he became founding director of LSU's Center for Computation & Technology. Seidel served as CCT director from 2003-2008. Seidel also is the Floating Point Systems Professor in LSU's Departments of Physics & Astronomy and Computer Science. In addition to leading the CCT, he helped initiate, and was the chief scientist for, the $40M Louisiana Optical Network Initiative. He is a recipient of the IEEE Sidney Fernbach Award, the Gordon Bell Prize, and Heinz-Billing Prize, and is a fellow of the American Physical Society.

In June 2008, the National Science Foundation selected Seidel as its director for the Office of Cyberinfrastructure (OCI). He began this position Sept. 1, 2008, in which he oversees advances in supercomputing, high-speed networking, data storage and software development on a national level. He has recently assumed the role of Assistant Director for Mathematics and Physical Sciences at NSF.

Stuart Sieber is James O. Welch, Jr. and Virginia B. Welch Professor of Computer Science in the School of Engineering and Applied Sciences at Harvard University. His primary research field is computational linguistics, the study of human languages from the perspective of computer science. His research contributions have extended beyond that field as well, to theoretical linguistics, natural-language processing, computer-human interaction, automated graphic design, the philosophy of artificial intelligence, computer privacy and security, and computational biology.

He is the founding director of the Center for Research on Computation and Society and is the Director of the University Office for Scholarly Communication. Professor Sieber received an AB in applied mathematics summa cum laude from Harvard College in 1988 and a PhD in computer science from Stanford University in 1992. He was awarded a Presidential Young Investigator award in 1991, and was named a Presidential Faculty Fellow in 1993, one of only thirty in the country in all areas of science and engineering. He has been awarded two honorary chairs: the John L. Loeb Associate Professorship in Natural Sciences in 1993 and the Harvard College Professorship in 2001. He was named a fellow of the American Association for Artificial Intelligence in 2004, and the Benjamin White Whitney Scholar at the Radcliffe Institute for 2006-07.
His work on open access and scholarly communication policy, especially his development of Harvard's open-access policies, led to his appointment as the first director of the university's Office for Scholarly Communication, where he oversees initiatives to open, share, and preserve scholarship.

Dieter Stein is Professor of English Language and Linguistics at Heinrich-Heine-University Düsseldorf (Germany). Dieter Stein obtained degrees (Staatsexamen) in Geography and English at Saarbrücken University (1972) and a PhD in English Linguistics at Saarbrücken (1975). He taught Applied Linguistics and Translation at Heidelberg University (until 1982). After his Habilitation at Aachen (1982) he was appointed professor for English Linguistics (text- and discourse linguistics) at Justus-Liebig-University Gießen and transferred to Heinrich-Heine-University Düsseldorf in 1999, where he has taught since then. He was served in most administrative capacities, including dean and several terms as chairman. He has also taught at various universities in the United States, Canada, Spain and Italy, was invited scholar at UCLA, Berkeley and UBC Vancouver. Publications are on a broad range of topics ranging from the theory of linguistic change, applied linguistics, the linguistics of discourse, to language and communication in the Internet, the theory of genre and the language of law.

He was President of the International Society for Historical Linguistics, he is currently President of the International Language and Law Society, he is also editor-in-chief of the Linguistic Society of America's digital Publication Portal "eLanguage".

He was the organizer and conference director of “Berlin 6”, the Max Planck Open Access conference at Düsseldorf.


Caroline Sutton is one of three Co-founders behind Co-Action Publishing, an international open access publishing house with offices in Scandinavia. In addition to working with marketing, public relations and business development in Co-Action Publishing, Caroline serves as the current President of the Open Access Scholarly Publishers Association (OASPA). She has served on the board of Lund University Library, and is currently a member of the SPARC Europe Board and the Advisory Board of the OpenAccess.se programme in Sweden, and is Chair of the Advisory Board for OAPEN. Caroline speaks regularly on open access issues, and has held a number of workshops, together with Professor David Solomon, for scholar publishers and university libraries on creating and developing open access journals.

Alma Swan is a consultant working in the field of scholarly communication. She is a director of Key Perspectives Ltd and holds honorary academic positions in the University of Southampton School of Electronics & Computer Science and the University of Warwick Business School.

Her work covers market research and business modelling, project management and evaluation, research communication practices and behaviours, and the study and promotion of new forms of scholarly communication in the age of the Web. She writes and makes frequent presentations on scholarly communication issues. Alma has BSc and PhD degrees from the University of Southampton and an MBA from Warwick Business School. She is a Fellow of the Society of Biology and a Chartered Biologist, is an elected member of the Governing Board of Euroscience (the European Association for the Promotion of Science & Technology) and is the former editor of its online magazine, The Euroscientist.

Neil Thakur has served as Special Assistant to the National Institutes of Health (NIH) Deputy Director for Extramural Research since 2005. He also serves as program manager for the NIH Public Access Policy, and has spent a year on detail to the US Senate Special Committee on Aging. Prior to his time at NIH, he was Assistant Director of Health Services Research and Development at the Department of Veterans Affairs. Dr. Thakur holds a Ph.D. in Health Policy from Yale University School of Public Health and completed a NIMH postdoctoral fellowship in mental health services research at the Cecil G. Sheps Center for Health Services Research at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Robert Tjian has been president of the Howard Hughes Medical Institute since April 2009. Trained as a biochemist, he has made major contributions to the understanding of how genes work during three decades on the faculty of the University of California, Berkeley. He was named an HHMI investigator in 1987.

Tjian, who remains an active scientist, studies the biochemical steps involved in controlling how genes are turned on and off, key steps in the process of decoding the human genome. He discovered proteins called transcription factors that bind to specific sections of DNA and play a critical role in controlling how genetic information is transcribed and translated into the thousands of biomolecules that keep cells, tissues, and organisms alive.

Tjian received a bachelor’s degree in biochemistry from Berkeley in 1971 and a Ph.D. from Harvard University in 1976. After completing a postdoctoral fellowship at the Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory with James Watson, he joined the Berkeley faculty in 1979. At Berkeley, Tjian assumed a variety of leadership roles, including as the Director of the Berkeley Stem Cell Center, and the Faculty Director of the Li Ka Shing Center for Biomedical and Health Sciences. He is a member of the National Academy of Sciences and has received many awards honoring his scientific contributions, including the Alfred P. Sloan Prize from the General Motors Cancer Research Foundation and the Louisa Gross Horwitz Prize from Columbia University. He was named California Scientist of the Year in 1994.

Harold Varmus, co-recipient of the Nobel Prize for studies of the genetic basis of cancer, became Director of the National Cancer Institute on July 12, 2010, after 10 years as President of Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center and six years as Director of the National Institutes of Health. He is a member of the U.S. National Academy of Sciences and the Institute of Medicine and is involved in several initiatives to promote science and health in developing countries. The author of over 350 scientific papers and five books, including a recent memoir titled The Art and Politics of Science, he was a co-chair of President Obama’s Council of Advisors on Science and Technology, was a co-founder and Chairman of the Board of the Public Library of Science, and chaired the Scientific Board of the Gates Foundation Grand Challenges in Global Health.

Jeffrey Vitter (M.B.A., Duke University, 2002; Ph.D., Stanford University, 1980; B.S. with highest honors, University of Notre Dame, 1977) is the provost and executive vice chancellor and the Roy A. Roberts Distinguished Professor at the University of Kansas. Previously he was on the faculty at Texas A&M University, where from 2008–2009 he served as provost and executive vice president for academics, with additional responsibilities for the academic mission of Texas A&M University in Doha, Qatar. From 2002–2008, Dr. Vitter served as the Frederick L. Hovde Dean of the College of Science and Professor in the Department of Computer Science at Purdue University. From 1993–2002, Dr. Vitter held a distinguished professorship at Duke University, where he was the Gilbert, Louis, and Edward Lehrman Professor. He served at Duke as chair of the Department of Computer Science from 1993–2001 and as co-director and founding member of the Center for Geometric and Biological
Dr. Vitter serves on the Board of Advisors for the School of Science and Engineering at Tulane University. From 2000–2009 Dr. Vitter served on the Board of Directors of the Computing Research Association (CRA), and he continues to co-chair its Government Affairs Committee. He chaired ACM SIGACT, the Special Interest Group on Algorithms and Computation Theory, of the world’s largest computer professional society, the Association for Computing Machinery. Dr. Vitter is a Fellow of the Guggenheim Foundation, the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the Association for Computing Machinery, and the Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers. He was named a National Science Foundation Presidential Young Investigator and is a Fulbright Scholar. He has over 280 book, journal, conference, and patent publications, primarily on the algorithmic aspects of processing massive amounts of information. He is an ISI highly cited researcher with a Google Scholar h-index of 60.

John Wilbanks works on open content, open data, and open innovation systems. He is a Senior Fellow at the Kauffman Foundation and a Research Fellow at Lybba. He’s worked at Harvard Law School, MIT’s Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, the World Wide Web Consortium, the US House of Representatives, and Creative Commons, as well as starting a bioinformatics company. He sits on the Board of Directors for Sage Bionetworks, iCommons, and iDegreeBio, and the Advisory Board for Boundless Learning. John holds a degree in philosophy from Tulane University and also studied modern letters at the University of Paris (La Sorbonne).

Posters

1. A New Publishing Alliance: The OHP Model
   Paul Ashton, NMIT, Australia
2. GIGA Journal Family
   Ellen Bauman, German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Germany
   Natalia Bowdoin, University of South Carolina Aiken, USA
4. Open Access Teaching & Learning Across Europe & Latin America through NECOBELAC Topic Maps
   Paola De Castro, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Italy
5. Education Scholars’ Motivations, Approaches, and Practices toward Open Access Publishing
   Lori Ellingford, Open Access Publishing, USA
6. To Follow-Up Open Access Policies: What To Measure, How To Do It and Who To Tell
   Jonas Gilbert, Lars Kullman, Jessica Lindholm & Helena Stjernberg Chalmers University of Technology & Malmö University, Sweden
7. Using Campus Collaborations to Create Habits of Open Access
   Jocelyn Godolphin, Concordia University, Canada
8. Bridging knowledge communities with open access: Slavic linguistics as a case study
   Marc L. Greenberg, University of Kansas, USA
9. Open Access: India’s NARS Marching Ahead
   Sridhar Gutam, Central Institute for Subtropical Horticulture, India
10. Rianie Pathways to Irish Research
    Breeda Hentilly, University College Cork, Ireland
    Wendy Highby, University of Northern Colorado, USA
12. Promoting Research and Scholarship at Nanyang Technological University: The Role of an Open Access Institutional Repository
    Tint Hla Hla Htoo, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
13. African cultural heritage and the globalization of knowledge: The Musawwarat Graffiti Archive
    Comelia Kleinitz, Humboldt Universitat zu Berlin, Germany
14. Open Access Advocacy Campaigns to Reach out to Research Communities
    Iryna Kuchma, EIFL
15. An IR win-win-win partnership for ScholarsArchive@OSU
    Sue Kunda, Oregon State University
16. Open Access Governance Activities in Korea
    Seok-Jong Lim, Korean Institute of Science and Technology Information (KISTI), Korea
17. Open access publishing at the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS)
    Li Lin, National Science Library, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China
18. OpenSky: Repository for Open Access to Atmospheric Science Scholarship and Institutional Metrics
    Mary Martino, National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR), USA
19. Open Access as Promotion: ScholarlyCommons at the Penn Libraries
    Shawn Martin, University of Pennsylvania
20. UCLA’s “Publication Revolution”: Open Access With a Little Help from Our Friends
    Angela Meeker, UCLA, USA
21. Open Access Library Services: Progress as Publishers
    Mark Newton, Purdue University, USA
22. Taking Scholarship into Schools: a layered approach to open access
    Alison Pears, Cambridge University, UK
23. Building the Open Access Directory-How We Grew A Wiki
    Robin Peek, Simmons College, USA
24. JOLT—An Open Access Journal for Online Educators
    Edward Perry, University of Memphis, USA
25. Open Access To Academic Scholarship: A Case Study of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology
    Town Peterson, University of Kansas
    Margaret Phillips, University of California, Berkeley, USA
27. The Influence of the National Institutes of Health Public-Access Policy on the Publishing Habits of Principal Investigators
    Athanasia (Nancy) Pontika, Simmons College, USA
28. Biodiversity Heritage Library: Supporting Research with Open Content
    Constance Rinaldo, Smithsonian Libraries, USA
29. The Canada Research Chairs Program: Exploring the Benefits of OA in the Humanities and Social Sciences
    Rebecca Schild, University of Toronto, Canada
30. The Impact of Free Access on Citations to the Vision Literature
    Pamela Story, NIH Library, USA
31. Open Access at the Smithsonian: Collaboration Takes Research Online
    Ginger Strader, Smithsonian Libraries, USA
32. Enhanced Discovery and Reuse of Open Access Citations Through Author Identifiers: A Case Study in Japan
    Hideki Uchimura, Kanazawa University Library, Japan
33. Visualising usage statistics of Open Access publications in the Netherlands
    Peter Verhaar, Leiden University, The Netherlands
34. Evaluation of a Suite of Open Access Programs
    Andrew Walker, University of Calgary, Canada
35. A Cross-Cultural Perspective of Open Educational Resources
    Jingfeng Xia, Indiana University - Purdue University Indianapolis, USA
36. Leibniz Publik—the excellence platform of the winners of the Leibniz Prize
    Isolde von Foerster, Bavarian State Library, Germany
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Acquisitions Librarian, University of Maryland - Baltimore County
United States

Stephen Friend
President, Sage Bionetworks
United States

Eriko Fujinawa
Kanazawa University Library
Japan
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Delegates</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Marincola</td>
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<tr>
<td>President, Society for Science &amp; the Public</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mary Martino</td>
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<tr>
<td>Director, NCAR Library, University Corporation for Atmospheric Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>Joel Martin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vice Provost for Academic Personnel and Dean of the Faculty, University of Massachusetts Amherst</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States</td>
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<td>Shawn Martin</td>
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<td>Librarian, University of Pennsylvania</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elliot Maxwell</td>
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<td>Digital Connections Council Project Director, Committee for Economic Development United States</td>
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<td>Neil McElroy</td>
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<td>Dean of Libraries, Lafayette College</td>
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<td>United States</td>
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<td>Jennifer McLennan</td>
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<td>Director of Programs &amp; Operations, SPARC</td>
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<td>Beth McNeil</td>
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<td>Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Purdue University Libraries</td>
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<td>Avice Meehan</td>
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<tr>
<td>VP Communications &amp; Public Affairs, Howard Hughes Medical Institute</td>
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<td>Stacey Meeker</td>
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<td>Director of Publications, UCLA Graduate Students Association, University Corporation for Atmospheric Research United States</td>
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<td>Todd Melnick</td>
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<td>Associate Librarian for Public Services, Fordham Law School</td>
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<td>Chris Mentzel</td>
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<td>Program Officer, Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation</td>
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<td>Holly Miller</td>
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<td>Library Director, Marine Biological Laboratory</td>
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<td>Aaron Mitchell</td>
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<td>Communication &amp; Information Officer, UNESCO Affairs, U.S. Department of State</td>
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<td>Cheryl Moore</td>
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<td>EVP/COO, Howard Hughes Medical Institute</td>
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<td>Executive Editor, SAGE Publications</td>
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<td>Associate Director, Centre for Open Electronic Publishing</td>
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<td>Vice President for External Relations, The World Bank</td>
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<td>Trevor Munoz</td>
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<td>Associate Director, Maryland Institute for Technology in the Humanities</td>
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<td>Cameron Neylon</td>
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<td>Senior Scientist in Biomolecular Sciences, Science and Technology Facilities Council</td>
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<td>William Nixon</td>
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<td>Digital Library Development Manager, University of Glasgow</td>
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<td>Associate Professor &amp; Faculty Senate Chair, University of Florida</td>
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<td>Dennis Ocholla</td>
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<td>Professor and Head of the Department of Information Studies, University of Zululand</td>
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<td>Lyudmila Ocholla</td>
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<td>Coordinator, Digital Repository at the University of Maryland (DRUM), University of Maryland</td>
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<td>Tom Parks</td>
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<td>Head of the Inserm Scientific Information Service (Inserm-DISC-IST), INSERM</td>
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<td>Anali Perry</td>
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<td>Collections &amp; Scholarly Communications Librarian, Arizona State University</td>
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<td>Jennifer Phillips</td>
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<td>Metadata &amp; Catalog Services Librarian, University Corporation for Atmospheric Research</td>
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<td>Hal Plotkin</td>
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<td>Senior Policy Advisor, Department of Education</td>
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<td>Mila Poppelck</td>
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<td>Executive Director, Library &amp; Archives Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory</td>
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<td>Cornelius Puschmann</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professor, Heinrich-Heine-University Dusseldorf / Institute for Internet and Society, Germany</td>
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<td>Edwin Quist</td>
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<td>Associate University Librarian for Research and Outreach, Brown University Library</td>
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<td>Reggie Raja</td>
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<td>Director, Information Technology Services and Communication, Stellenbosch University South Africa</td>
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<td>Bernard Rentier</td>
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<td>Rector and Professor of Virology and Immunology, University of Liège</td>
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<td>Oya Rieger</td>
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<td>Associate University Librarian, Cornell University</td>
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<td>Nicola Rylett</td>
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<td>Frank Sander</td>
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<td>Head of Max Planck Digital Library, Max Planck Digital Library</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eva-Maria Scheer</td>
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<td>Germany</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Sherrie Schmidt</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Diego</td>
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</table>
The Impact of Open Access in Research and Scholarship
### Schedule at a Glance

#### Tuesday, November 8th, 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| 12:30 – 2:30PM| Pre-conference on open-access publishing  
Johns Hopkins University, 1717 Massachusetts Ave NW (Lower-level presentation room) |
| 3:00 – 5:00PM | Pre-conference on open-access policy development  
Johns Hopkins University, 1717 Massachusetts Ave NW (Lower-level presentation room) |
| 3:00 – 5:00PM | Pre-conference on Open Access Infrastructure: in the scholarly environment - Making things work!  
The National Academies, 500 Fifth ST NW, (Room 109) |
| 6:00 – 8:00PM | Welcoming reception  
Ping Pong Dim Sum, 1 Dupont Circle NW, #115 (At the corner of New Hampshire Ave and O Street NW) |

#### Wednesday, November 9th, 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:00 – 9:00AM</td>
<td>Shuttles depart the Hyatt Bethesda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00 AM – 6:00 PM</td>
<td>Posters on display (Atrium)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00 – 9:30AM</td>
<td>Registration (Great hall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30AM – 10:45AM</td>
<td>Welcome with remarks by the organizers (Auditorium and theatre)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:15AM – 1:00PM</td>
<td>The Worldwide Policy Environment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00 – 3:30PM</td>
<td>Transforming Research through Open Online Access to Discovery Inputs and Outputs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:00 – 5:30PM</td>
<td>Creation of Innovative New Opportunities for Scholarship and Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5:30 – 6:30PM</td>
<td>Shuttles depart HHMI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7:00 – 10:00PM</td>
<td>Conference-wide dinner with the hosts of Berlin 10, Stellenbosch University, South Africa (The Bethesda Hyatt)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Thursday, November 10th, 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8:00 – 9:00AM</td>
<td>Shuttles depart the Hyatt Bethesda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00 AM – 6:00 PM</td>
<td>Posters on display (Atrium)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8:00 – 9:30AM</td>
<td>Registration (Great hall)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9:30 – 11:00AM</td>
<td>The Impact of Open Access and Open Repositories on Research in the Humanities (Auditorium and theatre)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11:30AM – 1:00PM</td>
<td>Open Education: Linking Learning and Research through Open Access</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2:00 – 3:30PM</td>
<td>Public Interaction: the Range and Power of Open Access for Business, Citizen Science &amp; Patients</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3:30 – 4:30PM</td>
<td>Conference Summary and Next Steps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4:30 – 5:30PM</td>
<td>Shuttles depart HHMI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Thanks

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The Association of Research Libraries

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The Howard Hughes Medical Institute

MBL
Biological Discovery in Woods Hole
The Marine Biological Laboratory

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THE ORGANIZERS

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